## Example Construction Co., Inc.

| Income Statement | Audit | Audit | Audit | Audit |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 12/31/2008 | 12/31/2009 | 12/31/2010 | 12/31/2011 |
| Sales (Income) | \$37,431,029 | \$43,531,470 | \$41,215,574 | \$35,887,255 |
| COGSDepreciation | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 |
| Cost of Sales (COGS) | \$32,239,801 | \$39,024,158 | \$36,381,898 | \$32,421,203 |
| Gross Profit Margin | 13.87\% | 10.35\% | 11.73\% | 9.66\% |
| Gross Profit | \$5,191,228 | \$4,507,312 | \$4,833,676 | \$3,466,052 |
| Depreciation | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 |
| Amortization | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 |
| Overhead or S,G,\& A Expenses | \$4,622,720 | \$4,551,763 | \$4,581,193 | \$2,992,759 |
| Other Operating Income | \$226,447 | \$251,960 | \$0 | \$0 |
| Other Operating Expenses | \$0 | \$0 | \$94,576 | \$138,792 |
| Total Operating Expenses | \$4,622,720 | \$4,551,763 | \$4,675,769 | \$3,131,551 |
| Operating Profit | \$794,955 | \$207,509 | \$157,907 | \$334,501 |
| Interest Expense | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 |
| Other Income | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 |
| Other Expenses | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 |
| EBITDA | \$794,955 | \$207,509 | \$157,907 | \$334,501 |
| Net Profit Before Taxes | \$794,955 | \$207,509 | \$157,907 | \$334,501 |
| Adjusted Owner's Compensation | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 |
| Adjusted Net Profit Before Taxes | \$794,955 | \$207,509 | \$157,907 | \$334,501 |
| Taxes Paid | \$52,588 | \$12,264 | \$11,831 | \$27,116 |
| Extraordinary Gain | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 |
| Extraordinary Loss | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 |
| Net Income | \$742,367 | \$195,245 | \$146,076 | \$307,385 |


| Balance Sheet | 12/31/2008 | 12/31/2009 | 12/31/2010 | 12/31/2011 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Cash (Bank Funds) | \$7,509,242 | \$8,183,538 | \$6,724,345 | \$6,972,651 |
| Accounts Receivable | \$9,525,744 | \$8,655,088 | \$7,038,536 | \$7,843,568 |
| Inventory | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 |
| Other Current Assets | \$17,184 | \$357,101 | \$492,150 | \$20,461 |
| Costs and Earnings in Excess of Billings | \$17,184 | \$322,930 | \$482,988 | \$20,461 |
| Other | \$0 | \$34,171 | \$9,162 | \$0 |
| Total Current Assets | \$17,052,170 | \$17,195,727 | \$14,255,031 | \$14,836,680 |
| Gross Fixed Assets | \$11,267,132 | \$11,997,061 | \$12,117,903 | \$12,093,186 |
| Accumulated Depreciation | \$9,671,385 | \$10,026,483 | \$10,761,646 | \$11,189,451 |
| Net Fixed Assets | \$1,595,747 | \$1,970,578 | \$1,356,257 | \$903,735 |
| Gross Intangible Assets | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 |
| Accumulated Amortization | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 |
| Net Intangible Assets | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 |
| Other Assets | \$165,613 | \$242,867 | \$173,812 | \$243,353 |
| Total Assets | \$18,813,530 | \$19,409,172 | \$15,785,100 | \$15,983,768 |
| Accounts Payable | \$6,791,345 | \$6,754,411 | \$5,654,209 | \$4,959,127 |
| Short Term Debt | \$0 | \$134,393 | \$135,503 | \$125,113 |
| Current Portion of Long Term Debt | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 |
| Other Current Liabilities | \$5,306,443 | \$5,266,694 | \$2,665,076 | \$2,786,422 |
| Billings in Excess of Costs | \$5,278,002 | \$5,242,061 | \$2,644,516 | \$2,760,534 |
| Other | \$28,441 | \$24,633 | \$20,560 | \$25,888 |
| Total Current Liabilities | \$12,097,788 | \$12,155,498 | \$8,454,788 | \$7,870,662 |
| Notes Payable / Senior Debt | \$1,804,005 | \$2,148,429 | \$2,078,945 | \$2,554,566 |
| Notes Payable / Subordinated Debt | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 |
| Other Long Term Liabilities | \$3,179 | \$1,442 | \$1,488 | \$1,276 |
| Total Long Term Liabilities | \$1,807,184 | \$2,149,871 | \$2,080,433 | \$2,555,842 |
| Total Liabilities | \$13,904,972 | \$14,305,369 | \$10,535,221 | \$10,426,504 |
| Preferred Stock | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 |
| Common Stock | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 |
| Additional Paid-in Capital | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 |
| Other Stock / Equity | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 |
| Ending Retained Earnings | \$4,908,558 | \$5,103,803 | \$5,249,879 | \$5,557,264 |
| Total Equity | \$4,908,558 | \$5,103,803 | \$5,249,879 | \$5,557,264 |
| Total Liabilities + Equity | \$18,813,530 | \$19,409,172 | \$15,785,100 | \$15,983,768 |
| Total Assets - (Total Liabilities + Equity) | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 |


| Statement of Equity | 12/31/2008 | 12/31/2009 | 12/31/2010 | 12/31/2011 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Preferred Stock | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 |
| Common Stock | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 |
| Additional Paid-in Capital | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 |
| Other Stock / Equity | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 |
| Total Stock | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 |
| Beginning Retained Earnings | \$0 | \$4,908,558 | \$5,103,803 | \$5,249,879 |
| Net Income | \$742,367 | \$195,245 | \$146,076 | \$307,385 |
| Dividends Paid / Withdrawals | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 |
| Other Changes to Retained Earnings | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 |
| Unexplained Changes to RE | \$4,166,191 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 |
| Ending Retained Earnings | \$4,908,558 | \$5,103,803 | \$5,249,879 | \$5,557,264 |
| Ending Equity as Calculated Above | \$742,367 | \$5,103,803 | \$5,249,879 | \$5,557,264 |
| Actual Equity from Balance Sheet | \$4,908,558 | \$5,103,803 | \$5,249,879 | \$5,557,264 |
| Difference (Unexplained Change in Equity) | \$4,166,191 | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 |


| UCA Cash Flow Statement | $\mathbf{1 2 / 3 1 / 2 0 0 8}$ | $\mathbf{1 2 / 3 1 / 2 0 0 9}$ | $\mathbf{1 2 / 3 1 / 2 0 1 0}$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Sales (Income) | $\$ 43,531,470$ | $\$ 41,215,574$ | $\$ 35,887,255$ |
| Decrease (Increase) in Accounts Receivable | $\$ 870,656$ | $\$ 1,616,552$ | $(\$ 805,032)$ |
| Cash Collected from Sales | $\$ 44,402,126$ | $\$ 42,832,126$ | $\$ 35,082,223$ |
|  |  |  |  |
| Cost of Sales (COGS) | $(\$ 39,024,158)$ | $(\$ 36,381,898)$ | $(\$ 32,421,203)$ |
| Depreciation (COGS-related) | $\$ 0$ | $\$ 0$ | $\$ 0$ |
| Decrease (Increase) in Inventory | $\$ 0$ | $\$ 0$ | $\$ 0$ |
| Increase (Decrease) in Accounts Payable | $(\$ 36,934)$ | $(\$ 1,100,202)$ | $(\$ 695,082)$ |
| $\quad$ Cash Paid to Suppliers | $(\$ 39,061,092)$ | $(\$ 37,482,100)$ | $(\$ 33,116,285)$ |
|  |  |  |  |
| Cash from Trading Activities | $\$ 5,341,034$ | $\$ 5,350,026$ | $\$ 1,965,938$ |
|  | $(\$ 4,551,763)$ | $(\$ 4,581,193)$ | $(\$ 2,992,759)$ |
| Overhead or S,G,\&A Expenses | $\$ 251,960$ | $(\$ 94,576)$ | $(\$ 138,792)$ |
| Other Operating Expenses | $(\$ 339,917)$ | $(\$ 135,049)$ | $\$ 0$ |
| Other Operating Income | $(\$ 39,749)$ | $(\$ 2,601,618)$ | $\$ 121,346$ |
| Decrease (Increase) in Other Current Assets | $(\$ 4,679,469)$ | $(\$ 7,412,436)$ | $(\$ 2,538,516)$ |


| Cash after Operations | \$661,565 | (\$2,062,410) | (\$572,578) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Other Income | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 |
| Other Expenses | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 |
| Taxes Paid | $(\$ 12,264)$ | $(\$ 11,831)$ | $(\$ 27,116)$ |
| Other Income (Expense) and Taxes Paid | (\$12,264) | $(\$ 11,831)$ | $(\$ 27,116)$ |
| Net Cash after Operations | \$649,301 | (\$2,074,241) | (\$599,694) |
| Dividends Paid / Withdrawals | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 |
| Interest Expense | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 |
| Cash Paid for Dividends and Interest | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 |
| Net Cash Income | \$649,301 | (\$2,074,241) | (\$599,694) |
| Current Portion Long Term Debt | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 |
| Cash after Debt Amortization | \$649,301 | (\$2,074,241) | (\$599,694) |
| Decrease (Increase) in Gross Fixed Assets Increase (Decrease) in Accumulated | $(\$ 729,929)$ | (\$120,842) | \$24,717 |
| Depreciation | \$355,098 | \$735,163 | \$427,805 |
| Total Depreciation Expense | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 |
| Change in Net Fixed Assets | (\$374,831) | \$614,321 | \$452,522 |
| Decrease (Increase) in Intangible Assets | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 |
| Decrease (Increase) in Other Assets | $(\$ 77,254)$ | \$69,055 | $(\$ 69,541)$ |
| Change in Investments | $(\$ 77,254)$ | \$69,055 | $(\$ 69,541)$ |
| Cash Paid for Plant and Investments | $(\$ 452,085)$ | \$683,376 | \$382,981 |
| Extraordinary Gain | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 |
| Extraordinary Loss | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 |
| Extraordinary and Non-Cash Items | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 |
| Financing Surplus (Requirements) | \$197,216 | (\$1,390,865) | (\$216,713) |
| Increase (Decrease) in Short Term Debt | \$134,393 | \$1,110 | (\$10,390) |
| Increase (Decrease) in Long Term Liabilities | \$342,687 | (\$69,438) | \$475,409 |
| Increase (Decrease) in Preferred Stock | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 |
| Increase (Decrease) in Common Stock | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 |
| Increase (Decrease) in Additional Paid-in Capital | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 |
| Increase (Decrease) in Other Stock | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 |
| Other Changes to Retained Earnings | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 |
| Unexplained Changes to Retained Earnings | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 |
| Total External Financing | \$477,080 | $(\$ 68,328)$ | \$465,019 |
| Cash after Financing | \$674,296 | (\$1,459,193) | \$248,306 |

Total Change in Cash \& Equivalents
Beginning Cash \& Equivalents
Ending Cash \& Equivalents Unexplained Change in Cash on Balance Sheet
\$674,296
\$7,509,242
\$8,183,538
\$0
(\$1,459,193)
\$248,306
\$8,183,538
\$6,724,345
\$0
\$6,724,345
\$6,972,651
\$0

| Cash Flow Statement | 12/31/2008 | 12/31/2009 | 12/31/2010 | 12/31/2011 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Cash Flow from Operations |  |  |  |  |
| Sales (Income) |  | \$43,531,470 | \$41,215,574 | \$35,887,255 |
| Cost of Sales (COGS) |  | \$39,024,158 | \$36,381,898 | \$32,421,203 |
| Gross Profit |  | \$4,507,312 | \$4,833,676 | \$3,466,052 |
| Depreciation |  | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 |
| Amortization |  | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 |
| Overhead or S,G,\&A Expenses |  | \$4,551,763 | \$4,581,193 | \$2,992,759 |
| Other Operating Income |  | \$251,960 | \$0 | \$0 |
| Other Operating Expenses |  | \$0 | \$94,576 | \$138,792 |
| Operating Profit |  | \$207,509 | \$157,907 | \$334,501 |
| Interest Expense |  | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 |
| Other Income |  | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 |
| Other Expenses |  | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 |
| Net Profit Before Taxes |  | \$207,509 | \$157,907 | \$334,501 |
| Taxes Paid |  | \$12,264 | \$11,831 | \$27,116 |
| Extraordinary Gain |  | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 |
| Extraordinary Loss |  | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 |
| Net Income |  | \$195,245 | \$146,076 | \$307,385 |
| Add Back Depreciation |  | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 |
| Add Back Amortization |  | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 |
| Decrease (Increase) in Accounts Receivable |  | \$870,656 | \$1,616,552 | $(\$ 805,032)$ |
| Decrease (Increase) in Inventory |  | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 |
| Decrease (Increase) in Other Current Assets |  | $(\$ 339,917)$ | $(\$ 135,049)$ | \$471,689 |
| Increase (Decrease) in Accounts Payable |  | $(\$ 36,934)$ | (\$1,100,202) | $(\$ 695,082)$ |
| Increase (Decrease) in Other Current Liabilities |  | $(\$ 39,749)$ | $(\$ 2,601,618)$ | \$121,346 |
| Cash Flow from Operations |  | \$649,301 | (\$2,074,241) | (\$599,694) |
| Cash Flow from Investments |  |  |  |  |
| Capital Expenditures |  | (\$374,831) | \$614,321 | \$452,522 |
| Decrease (Increase) in Intangible Assets |  | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 |
| Decrease (Increase) in Other Assets |  | $(\$ 77,254)$ | \$69,055 | $(\$ 69,541)$ |


| Cash Flow from Investments | $(\$ 452,085)$ | \$683,376 | \$382,981 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Cash Flow from Financing Activities |  |  |  |
| Increase (Decrease) in Short Term Debt | \$134,393 | \$1,110 | (\$10,390) |
| Increase (Decrease) in Current Long Term Debt | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 |
| Increase (Decrease) in Senior Debt | \$344,424 | $(\$ 69,484)$ | \$475,621 |
| Increase (Decrease) in Subordinated Debt | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 |
| Increase (Decrease) in Other Long Term Liabilities | $(\$ 1,737)$ | \$46 | (\$212) |
| Increase (Decrease) in Preferred Stock | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 |
| Increase (Decrease) in Common Stock | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 |
| Increase (Decrease) in Additional Paid-in Capital | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 |
| Increase (Decrease) in Other Stock | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 |
| Dividends Paid / Withdrawals | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 |
| Other Changes to Retained Earnings | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 |
| Unexplained Changes to Retained Earnings | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 |
| Cash Flow from Financing Activities | \$477,080 | $(\$ 68,328)$ | \$465,019 |
| Net Free Cash Flow | \$674,296 | (\$1,459,193) | \$248,306 |
| Beginning Total Cash | \$7,509,242 | \$8,183,538 | \$6,724,345 |
| Ending Total Cash | \$8,183,538 | \$6,724,345 | \$6,972,651 |
| Unexplained Change in Cash on Balance Sheet | \$0 | \$0 | \$0 |

